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**CSE RISK FACTORS MATRIX**

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| **RISK LEVEL** | **BEHAVIOURS** | **** |
| ***LOW RISK*** | Regularly coming home late or going missing |  |
| Overt sexualised dress |  |
| Sexualised risk taking, including on the internet; sexting, victim of bullying/cyber bullying |  |
| Unaccounted for monies or goods |  |
| Associating with unknown adults |  |
| Associating with other young people who are at risk of CSE or who are being sexually exploited |  |
| Reduced contact with family/friends |  |
| Sexually transmitted infections |  |
| Experimenting with drugs/alcohol |  |
| Poor self image |  |
| Eating disorder |  |
| Superficial self harm |  |

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| **RISK LEVEL** | **BEHAVIOURS** | **** |
| ***MEDIUM RISK*** | Getting into cars with unknown adults |  |
| Associating with known CSE perpetrators |  |
| Being groomed on internet |  |
| Disclosure of physical assault with no substantiating evidence to warrant a S47 enquiry, then refusing to make or withdrawing a complaint |  |
| Being involved in CSE through being seen in hot spots i.e. known houses or recruiting grounds |  |
| In an exploitative relationship |  |
| Concerns about non school attendance or excluded |  |
| Staying out overnight on a regular basis |  |
| Breakdown of placements due to behaviour or relationships |  |
| Unaccounted money or goods i.e. mobiles, SIM cards, drugs, alcohol, clothing |  |
| Multiple sexually transmitted infections |  |
| Self harming requiring medical assistance |  |
| Repeat offending and/or gang association or membership |  |
| A&E attendances giving cause for concern |  |

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| **RISK LEVEL** | **BEHAVIOURS** | **** |
| ***HIGH RISK*** | Child under 13 engaging in sexual activity |  |
| Pattern of street homelessness |  |
| Staying with an adult believed to be sexually exploiting them |  |
| Child under 16 meeting different adults and exchanging or selling sexual activity |  |
| Being taken to clubs/hotels for sexual activity |  |
| Disclosure of sexual assault and then withdrawal of statement |  |
| Abduction and forced imprisonment |  |
| Being moved around for sexual activity |  |
| Disappearing from the 'system' with no contact with support |  |
| Being bought/sold/ trafficked |  |
| Under 16 with multiple miscarriages or terminations |  |
| Indicators of CSE in conjunction with chronic alcohol and drug use |  |
| Indicators of CSE alongside serious self harming |  |
| Receiving rewards of money or goods for recruiting of peers into CSE |  |
| Being groomed on the internet and performing sexual acts online |  |
| Child under 13 engaging in sexting |  |
| Regularly going missing, sometimes for several days or more |  |